

VITA

I. ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

NAME	TITLE
Lydia M. Garner	Associate Professor

EDUCATION

Ph.D. History. The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 1987, in Latin American History. Dissertation title: "In Pursuit of Order: a Study in Brazilian Centralization, the Section of Empire of the Council of State, 1842-1889."

M.A. History. The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 1982. Thesis title: "The Council of State in Brazil, 1841-1889: Its Influence During the Reign of Dom Pedro II."

B.A. History. The University of Texas at Arlington, 1979, in History. Minor in Sociology.

MAJOR TEACHING FIELDS: Brazilian History; Colonial and National Latin American Comparative History; History of Institutions; World History.

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Texas State University
Associate Professor
Fall 1992 to present

University of Delaware
Visiting Professor
1991-1992, Fall 1988

The Johns Hopkins University
Postdoctoral Fellow
Fall 1988

The Johns Hopkins University
Teaching Fellow
1982

HONORS, AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS

1998 - Team Award: Department of History, School of Liberal Arts: For diversity in the classroom and curricular change.

1998 - Faculty Development Leave, Fall 1998.

1997 - Research Enhancement Grant, SWT.

1997 - School of Liberal Arts Finalist, Department of History Finalist: Presidential Award for Excellence in Scholarly/Creative Activities.

1996 - Elected Corresponding Member of the Instituto de Geografia e Historia Militar do Brasil. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

1996 - Research Enhancement Grant, SWT

1993/1994 - School of Liberal Arts Finalist, Department of History Finalist: Presidential Award for Excellence in Teaching.

1991 - Southwestern Historical Association, First place, Latin American category: *The Abolition of Brazilian Slavery: The Imperial Government's Perspectives, Plans, and Laws, 1867-1888*. Austin, Texas

1988 - Brittingham Postdoctoral Fellowship, School of Arts and Sciences, The Johns Hopkins University.

1987 - Isadore Sokolow Memorial Prize, Department of History, The Johns Hopkins University.

1984/1985: Teaching Fellowship, Department of History, The Johns Hopkins University.

1982 - Shell Foundation Fellowship for Latin America.

1982-1983: Fellow, School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University.

1981 - Research Award, Department of History, The Johns Hopkins University.

1981-1983 - Fellowships, Department of History, The Johns Hopkins University.

PUBLICATIONS

2002 - *Justiça Administrativa no Brasil do Segundo Reinado*, in **Revista de História**, n. 147 (2nd semester, 2002) pp. 159-188, Department of History of the University of São Paulo, Brazil.

2002 - *As Guerras do Futuro na Nova Ordem Mundial*, in **Revista Marítima Brasileira**,

(oct/dez 2002) Serviço de Documentação da Marinha, Brazil.

2001 - *'Os Dois Corpos do Rei': Introdução ao Estudo dos Vários Corpos de Pedro II e a Consolidação do Estado*, in **Revista do Instituto Histórico e Geográfico Brasileiro**, n. 160 (402) (jan/mar 1999) pp. 247-258.

2000 - *Isabel of Brazil*, in **Women in World History: a Biographical Encyclopedia**. Anne Commire, ed. 9 vols. (Waterford: Yorkin Publications. 2000) vol. 7, 703-708.

1999 - **Cadernos de Estudos Estratégicos**, Special Edition, Rio de Janeiro. A collection of seven papers delivered in 1996/1998 at the **CEBRES**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos, **ECEMAR**, Escola de Comando e Estado-Maior da Aeronáutica, **ESG**, Escola Superior de Guerra, **III National Meeting on Strategic Studies**. Rio de Janeiro. Brazil.

1998 - *Organized Labor in Venezuela, 1958-1991 and Oil and Development in Venezuela During the Twentieth Century*, Review Article in, **Journal of Third World Studies**. Fall 1998.

1998 - *Settling the Brazilian Frontier: The Role of Military Colonies, 1849-1889*, in **Journal of Borderlands Studies**. Spring.

1997 - *Soberania Limitada: Modelo Nacional do Século 21?*, in **A Defesa Nacional**, n. 776 (Apr/Jun) pp. 19-46. Rio de Janeiro. Brazil.

1997 - *A Amazonia Brasileira e os Interesses Extranjeros: Do Segundo Reinado ao Desafio da Nova Ordem Mundial*, in **A Defesa Nacional**, n. 777 (Jul/Ago) pp. 21-40, Journal of the **EMFA**, Escola do Estado Maior das Forças Armadas do Brasil, reprinted the article as recommended reading for the qualification exams of the School of High Command of the Armed Forces of Brazil. The article was first published in the **Cadernos de Estudos Estratégicos**, 1996, publication of the Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos. Rio de Janeiro. Brazil.

1996 - *Latin American Historiography and Subaltern Studies: the Case of Brazil*, in **Journal of Third World Studies**.

1996 - *A Amazonia Brasileira e os Interesses Extranjeros: do Segundo Reinado ao Desafio da Nova Ordem Mundial,* and *"Soberania Limitada: Modelo Nacional do Seculo 21?"* in **Cadernos**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos.

1995 - *House of Braganza; First Empire, 1822-1831; Regency, 1831-1840; Additional Act, 1834; Second Empire, 1840-1889; Liberal Revolution, 1842; Moderative Power; Council of State; Princess Isabel; Pedro de Araujo Lima, Marques de Olinda*, in **Encyclopedia of Latin American History**. New York, MacMillan Publishing Co.

1994 - *Os Advogados do Conselho de Estado do Segundo Reinado, 1842- 1880*, in **Revista do Instituto dos Advogados Brasileiros**, n. 81: pp. 26-43.

1994 - *The Political Culture of Brazil*, Review Essay, in **Journal of Third World Studies**, Vol. XI, n. 2, Fall, pp. 599-605.

1994 - Contributor with several entries to the American Historical Association's **Guide to Historical Literature**.

1993 - "O Conselho de Estado de Dom Pedro II," in **Revista do Instituto Histórico e Geográfico Brasileiro**, no. 154, 381 (Out./Dez.) 1993, pp. 213-231.

1993 - *Introduction to Journals and Other Documents on the Life and Voyages of Christopher Columbus*, ed. and trans. Samuel Eliot Morison. Norwalk, The Easton Press.

1993 - *Recent Studies on Brazilian Development*, Review Essay, in **Journal of Third World Studies**. Vol. X, no. 2, Fall, pp. 528-536.

1992 - *Unresolved Issues in Brazil: Challenges to the Political Leadership in the 1990s*, in **Journal of Third World Studies**. Vol. IX, no.1, Spring, pp. 59-79.

WORK IN PROGRESS: Completing the translation of a 14 chapter macro history of the institution of the Council of State of Brazil entitled *The Council of State of Brazil, 1842-1889, Organization of a Latin American State*, and a derivative micro history of one of the Sections of the Council of State entitled *Promoting Order, Progress, and Political Organization in Brazil: The Section of Empire of Council of State, 1842-1889*.

BOOK REVIEWS - 1994-1993

Graham, Richard. **Patronage and Politics in Nineteenth Century Brazil** (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1990) in *Journal of Third World Studies* (Fall 1994).

Needell, Jeffrey D. **A Tropical Belle Epoque** (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 1987) in *Journal of Third World Studies* (Fall 1994).

Review of Several Videos. Latin American Video Database and Directory project of the International Media Resource Exchange. New York. 1994.

Graham, Richard (ed.) **Brazil and the World System** (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1991) in *Journal of Third World Studies* (Fall 1993).

Eakin, Marshall C. **British Enterprise in Brazil** (Durham: Duke University Press, 1989) in *Journal of Third World Studies* (Fall 1993).

Font, Maurice A. **Coffee, Contention, and Change in the Making of Modern Brazil** (Cambridge: Basil Blackwell, Inc., 1990) in *Journal of Third World Studies* (Fall 1993).

PAPERS DELIVERED

2003 - *Instituições Internacionais na Nova Ordem Mundial*, at the Superior War College and at the Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (August-2003).

2003 - *Topics to Explore: State, Race, and Slavery in the Brazilian Empire*, at the LASA XXIV International Congress in Dallas, March 28.

2003 - *A Broader Perspective of the Americas in World History*, at the World History Association of Texas, San Antonio College, San Antonio, April 12.

2002 - *As Guerras do Futuro na Nova Ordem Mundial*, at: Superior War College, Clube Naval, Instituto Histórico-Cultural da Aeronáutica, and Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

2002 - *A Seção de Marinha e Guerra do Conselho de Estado: Seus Membros e suas Funções*, at the Clube Naval, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

2001 - *NAFTA, MERCOSUL, ALCA: Vantagem e Desvantagem para o Brasil*, **ESG**, Escola Superior de Guerra, Rio de Janeiro; **ECEMAR**, Escola de Comando e Estado-Maior da Aeronáutica, Rio de Janeiro; **CEBRES**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos, Rio de Janeiro. August.

2001 - *Latin America in World History Narrative: Not Part of the Americas?*, Spring Conference, **World History Association of Texas**, Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos, Texas. March.

2000 - *A Questão dos Tratados Tendo a Soberania Nacional*, **ESG**, Escola Superior de Guerra, Rio de Janeiro; *Áreas Não-Tradicionais de Segurança Nacional*, **ECEMAR**, Escola de Comando e Estado-Maior da Aeronáutica, Rio de Janeiro; idem, **CEBRES**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos, Rio de Janeiro.

1999- *A Amazônia, a Cobiça Internacional, e a Soberania Brasileira*. **ESG**, Escola Superior de Guerra; **ECEMAR**, Escola de Comando e Estado-Maior da Aeronáutica; **CEBRES**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos, Rio de Janeiro.

1999 - "Integrating the Americas in World History: Possible Models," Pre-Conference Roundtable, **WHA** meeting, Victoria, Canada.

1999 - *Europeans in Neo-European Worlds: The Americas in World History*. World History Association of Texas. San Antonio College. San Antonio.

1998 - *O Modelo de Low Intensity Conflict e a Militarização da Fronteira Mexico-Estados Unidos*. **ECEMAR**, Escola de Comando e Estado-Maior da Aeronáutica. Campo dos Affonsos. Rio de Janeiro.

- 1998 - *A Evolução da Jurisprudência de Soberania Nacional: Da Amazonia à Biotecnologia*. **ESG**, Escola Superior de Guerra. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1998 - *A Crise na Indonésia: Organograma do Golpe de Estado Internacional no Século XXI*. **CEBRES**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1998 - *Problemas nos Novos Modelos Regionais de Cooperação Política, Econômica e Militar: a União Européia, a União Européia Ocidental, e a OTAN*. **CEBRES**, Centro Brasileiro de Estudos Estratégicos. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1998 - *A Americanização da Constituição Brasileira de 1824*. **IHGB**, Instituto Histórico e Geográfico Brasileiro. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1998 - *European Institutions in Neo-European Worlds: The Adaptation of the French Conséil d'État Model by the Brazilian Monarchy, 1841-1889*. Annual Meeting, World History Association of Texas. Texas Lutheran University. Seguin.
- 1998 - *The Constitutionalism of the Visconde de Uruguai and the Brazilian Constitution of 1824*. Annual Meeting, Latin American Studies Association. Chicago.
- 1997 - *Integrating the Americas in World History: Problems and Possibilities*. Annual Meeting, World History Association of Texas. Austin.
- 1997 - *An Introduction to the Comparative Study of State Formation in Argentina and Brazil*. Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association. New Orleans.
- 1997 - *Justiça Administrativa do Brasil do Segundo Reinado, 1842-1889*. XX International Congress, Latin American Studies Association. Guadalajara.
- 1997 - *'Os Dois Corpos do Rei': Os Varios Corpos de Pedro II e a Consolidação do Estado*. Instituto Historico e Geografico Brasileiro. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1997 - *Ethnicidade, Lingua, e Cultura: Componentes Essenciais do Futuro Estado Nacional*. Centro de Estudos Estratégicos Brasileiro. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1997 - *'Rogue States' e o Novo Conceito de Legitimidade de Estados Nacionais*. Centro de Estudos Estratégicos Brasileiro. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1997 - *A Militarização do Combate Contra Narcoticos na America Latina: Transferencia de Responsabilidade*. Escola de Comando e Estado-Maior da Aeronautica. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1996 - *Modelo Historico do Brasil Imperial como Guia para o Século XXI*. III National Meeting on Strategic Studies. Rio de Janeiro.
- 1996 - *A Amazonia e a Evolução da Jurisprudencia de Soberania Nacional: da Lei das Gentes, e*

das Nações à Lei Internacional. III National Meeting on Strategic Studies. Rio de Janeiro.

1996 - *Princess Isabel of Brazil: Gender Discrimination and Political Power*. Annual Meeting, Southwestern Historical Association. Houston.

1995 - *Latin American Historiography and Subaltern Studies: the Case of Brazil*. Association of Third World Studies, Jacksonville.

1995 - Discussant: Panel on Culture and Health in Latin America. Association of Third World Studies, Jacksonville.

1995 - *National Standards for World History: Era 6. The Emergence of the First Global Age, 1450-1770 CE*. World History Association of Texas at the University of North Texas

1995 - *O Duque de Caxias no Conselho de Estado Pleno, 1870-1880*. at the Instituto de Geografia e Historia Militar do Brasil, Rio de Janeiro.

1995 - *Soberania Limitada: Modelo Nacional do Seculo 21?*. Centro de Estudos Estrategicos Brasileiro, Rio de Janeiro.

1995 - *World History: Sources and Themes*. World History Association of Texas, Baylor University.

1994 - *A Amazonia Brasileira e os Interesses Exrangeiros: Do Segundo Reinado ao Desafio da Nova Ordem Mundial*. Instituto de Geografia Historia Militar do Brasil, Rio de Janeiro.

1993 - *O Significado da Organização do Conselho de Estado da Monarquia Brasileira: Conselho Politico e Conselho Administrativo*. Instituto Historico e Geografico Brasileiro. Rio de Janeiro.

1993 - *O Conselho de Estado de Dom Pedro II e a Organizacao do Estado Nacional*. Arquivo do Museu Imperial. Petropolis, Brazil.

1993 - *Military Colonies and Pathfinders: Expanding the Domestic Frontier in Brazil, 1850-1889*. Annual Meeting of the Association o Borderlands Scholars, Corpus Christi

1993 - *The Organization and Incorporation of Brazilian Joint Stock Companies, 1860-1882*. Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, New Orleans.

1992 - *Settling the Brazilian Frontier during the Second Empire: A Preliminary Analysis of the Military Colonies*. At the Annual Meeting of the Association of Borderlands Scholars, El Paso.

1992 - *The Cultural Aspect of Moral Economy: Economic Development, Entrepreneurship, and the Role of the State in 19th Century Brazil*. Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Historical Association, Austin.

1991 - *Unresolved Issues in Brazil: Challenges to the Political Leadership in the 1990s*. Annual Meeting of the Association of Third World Studies, Philadelphia.

1991 - Discussant: Panel, "Japan's Role In Latin America During the Second War II." Annual Meeting of the Association of Third World Studies, Philadelphia.

1991 - *The Abolition of Brazilian Slavery: The Imperial Government's Perspectives, Plans, and Laws, 1867-1888*. Annual Meeting, Southwestern Historical Association, San Antonio.

1990 - *Investment, Class, and Capital in Nineteenth Century Brazil*. At the Annual Meeting, Southwestern Historical Association, Fort Worth.

1988 - *A Influencia do Conselho de Estado do Brasil durante o Reinado de Dom Pedro II, 1842-1889*. Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Lisbon.

1983 - *O Estudo do Conselho de Estado e a Historiografia Brasileira*. Instituto Historico e Geografico Brasileiro, Rio de Janeiro.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

2002 - *The State and the Political Philosophy of Race in Latin America*, at Philosophy Dialogue Series, Department of Philosophy. March 28.

2001 - "Meet the Professors" - Participated with Prof. Ted Hinson in interviewing Mr. Cristóbal R. Orosco, United States Chargé d'Affairs in Brazil and President Bush's nominated American Ambassador to Panama, Nov. 30.

1999 - *The Time is Right: Gender Discrimination and Political Power in the Brazilian Empire*. Phi Alpha Theta. Southwest Texas State University.

1998 - *Iberian Languages in Neo-European Worlds: Acculturation and Divisiveness in Latin America*. Phi Sigma Iota and the Department of Foreign Languages, Annual Foreign Language Week, SWT.

1997 - *On the Methodology of Studying Institutions*. Phi Alpha Theta. Department of History. .

1993 - *Central American Immigration into the United States*. Cultural Diversity Conference at the Institute of Texan Cultures, San Antonio.

1992 - **University of Delaware**: Organization for the Advancement of Latin Americans, "Similarities and Differences Between Brazil and Spanish America." Commentator, screening of "Maria's Story" at the Women's History Month Film Series

1991 - *Functions of the Council of State in Brazil during the Second Empire*. Graduate Students

Association, Department of History, The University of Texas at Austin.

1990 - *The Role of the Council of State of Brazil under Dom Pedro II*. Latin American Seminar, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth.

1985 - *Survey of Brazilian History, 1822-1889*. U.S. Government, Department of State, Seminar for Foreign Officials, Washington, D.C.

Workshops

1999 - Organized the Pre-Conference Roundtable for the World History Association meeting in Victoria, Canada.

1999 - *Integrating the Americas in World History: Possible Models*, Pre-Conference Roundtable, WHA meeting, Victoria, Canada.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Phi Alpha Theta; American Historical Association; Latin American Studies Association; World History Association; World History Association of Texas; Southwestern Historical Association; Association of Third World Studies; SCOLAS.

SERVICE

Professional: Member of the Executive Council of the World History Association; Board of Editors, **Journal of Third World Studies**; Past President, World History Association of Texas; Member of the Membership Committee of the Southwestern Social Science Association; Present President of the World History Association of Texas.

University: 2003-2004, Member of the Vice-President Committee on the Role of the Chair; 2003-2004, Members of the Liberal Arts Budget Committee; 2003-2004, Member of the Political Science Department Search Committee; 2000-1999, Member of the Political Science Department Search Committee; 1998, SACS Undergraduate Program Subcommittee: evaluated the syllabi from the Schools of Liberal Arts and General Studies; Selected Liberal Arts representative to serve on the Undergraduate Program Committee of SACS Self-Study Committee (1997-1998); Alternate, Faculty Senate Academic Policies Committee (1997-1998); 1997, Advisor, A.T.L.A.S. (Association of Latin American Students); Faculty Senate's Academic Core Committee (1996-1997); Report: Evaluation of the F.I.R.S.T. Seminar in Costa Rica, 1995; Member of the Academic Standards Committee (1993-1996); Organized the Fall Meeting (1993) of the World History Association of Texas at SWT; Judge, TKL Writing Contest (1993).

Department: 2002-04, Member of the Graduate Committee; 2003-04, Departmental Representative in the Liberal Arts Budget Committee; 2002, member of the Search Committee for the Department Secretary; 2001, Chair, organized the Spring meeting of the World History

Association of Texas sponsored by the History Department; 2001, helped to organized the 2001 Taylor Lecture; 2000, nominated Prof. Joseph K. S. Yick and Dr. Carol L. Barger for Presidential Awards; 2000, began organizing the Spring Meeting of the World History Association of Texas sponsored by the History Department; 1999, member of the Search Committee, Mexican/Mexican-American position; 1998, Chair, Committee on the Taylor-Murphy and Alton G. Brieger Scholarship; 1997, Chair of the Graduate Committee; 1997, wrote the proposal for the Mitte Chair submitted by the History Department; 1996, Organized the Taylor Lecture, Feb. 14; 1996, Library Committee; 1994, Committee to Review the Graduate Program; 1993: Hiring Committee; Commentator, Phi Alpha Theta, Southeast Texas Regional Meeting; Phi Alpha Theta, Spring Brown Bag Series, "Exceptionalism in Brazilian History"; 1992 - Committee to Select the Outstanding Undergraduate Student for the Liberal Arts Undergraduate Award; Phi Alpha Theta, Panel, "The Encounter of the Two Worlds."
Department - University of Delaware: 1992, Member of the Advisory Committee on Global History.

Curriculum Development in the Department of History:

2002 - Offered a new course on Latin American History, *Development and Underdevelopment , The Economic History of Latin America.*

2002 - Proposal for the introduction of Portuguese with a fast-track for Spanish.

2001 - Developed a new course on economic history.

2001 - Board of Regents approved a Major and Minor in Latin American Studies.

2000 - Initiated discussion with Prof. Dennis Dunn for the creation of a Major and Minor in Latin American history under the Center for International Education in order to advance the role of international education at Texas State.

2002 - Initiated discussions with Prof. Dunn and Prof. Robert Fischer, Chair of the Modern Languages Department, on a proposal to offer Portuguese in the Extension Program to enhance the Foreign Language options presently available to our students in International Studies.

1999 - Prepared a Special Topics in World history for the undergraduate studies with two courses: *Slavery and Emancipation in the Americas, 1492-1889*, and *States and Capitalism: The Origins of the Modern Global System.*

1999 - Proposed two new courses in Latin American history: *Modern Brazil*, and *The Economic History of Latin America.*

1998 - Course 3324, Latin America from Independence to Present. Introduced a new unit to discuss race and to introduce the several models of race relations in Latin America; Building up the Library and Video collections on comparative slavery and world environmental history.

1997 -. Courses in World History: Developed an unit on environmental world history for my courses 2311 and 2312. The unit discusses the spread of diseases, environmental destruction,

natural resources, overpopulation, and the planet Earth in our solar system. Lectures are complemented with visual instruction, primarily educational videos. Also, introduced visual learning to illustrate past civilizations and help students to link the problems of the past with those of the present.

Introduced the following courses from 1993-1996: *The Southern Cone of Latin America*, *Latin American Revolutions*, *Militarism in Latin America*.

Reader: 1999 - The Long Journey to the Present. Addison Wesley Longman Publishers.
1998 - World History in Brief: Major Patterns of Change and Continuity. Addison Wesley Longman Publishers.
1998 - Reviewed proposal for *A History of the People of Latin America*, Addison Wesley Longman Publishers.

Community: 2002-05, President of the World History Association of Texas; 2001, member of the Prize Committee Latin America/Africa best paper at the Southwestern Historical Association meeting, Fort Worth; 2001, Judge for the National Essay Contest, Veterans of Foreign Wars; 1995, with Dr. Dennis Dunn, "Possibilities of Exchanges for the University of Costa Rica and SWTSU"; 1993, Campus Christian Community, "Culture of Violence in Latin America;" LULAC District Meeting, "Diversity in Latin America"; Kiwanis Club, San Marcos, Presentation on Latin America.

COURSES OFFERED AT TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITY-SAN MARCOS

Colonial Latin America
Modern Latin America, from Independence to Present
Colonial Brazil
The Southern Cone
Latin American Revolutions
Militarism in Latin America
World History - From the End of Pre-History to the End of the 16th Century
World History - 16th Century to Present

Graduate Seminars

Elites in Latin America
Society and Culture in Brazil: The Age of Pedro II
Modern Economic History of Mexico (Reading Seminar)
The Expansion of the Portuguese Maritime Empire (Reading Seminar)
Mexico and Argentina in the First Decades of Independence (Reading Seminar)
Late Spanish and Portuguese Colonial Administration in Latin America (Reading Seminar)
MERCOSUL, NAFTA, European Common Market (Reading Seminar)

Courses at the University of Delaware

The Formation of New Nations in Latin America
A History of Brazil in the Nineteenth Century

Course offered at the Johns Hopkins University

The Formation of New Nations In Latin America

Address:

Prof. Lydia M. Garner, Ph.D.
Department of History
Texas State-San Marcos
601 University Drive
San Marcos, TX 78666-4616
Office Phone: (512) 245-3541
Fax: 512-245-3043
e-mail: lg11@txstate.edu